Digital News Innovation Fund Impact Report



Contents

Introduction	03
Report by numbers	04
Boosting Digital Revenues	08
Telling Local Stories	16
Battling Misinformation	19
Exploring New Technologies	21

Introduction

The only real, substantive guarantee of the independence of news media which is critical for the well-being of pluralist democracies – is their own economic success, not government subsidies or gifts from wealthy donors: you never know when either one might run out.

The offline news business, first print, then the news wires, radio, then TV, had been a century-long success story. But over the past 20 years, many traditional news media have suffered significant revenue and profit declines. Employment has become less plentiful, and sometimes precarious.

As a result, media companies are changing how they do things. Which media company had research & development (R&D) units at the beginning of this millennium, working on the next big innovation? Which media companies had the skill sets in their organisations to manage rapid technological change and develop products and services fit for the evolving consumer behaviour? The answer is too few.

In 2015, Google's Digital News Innovation Fund (DNI Fund) was one of the initiatives which set out to help change that. The direct result of the DNI Fund's work is the realisation of numerous innovative projects - some of which you will read about in this report.

But in my view, the biggest achievement of the DNI Fund goes beyond individual projects. Its biggest achievement is to have helped to kick-start the overdue development of an R&D culture in the European news ecosystem.

It has laid the groundwork for the implementation of new business models and structures along the entire value chain – from content workflow processing, to digital distribution, to go-tomarket strategy for new news products and monetisation. Concepts such as user-generated content, audience development, real-time analytics, robot journalism and propensity-tobuy modelling have become part of everyday work in most media organisations. The DNI Fund was also able to stimulate networks among publishers and tech companies.

News will remain a tough business, but in Europe we are now well on our way to building business models which will be sustainable, hopefully facilitating the transformation of many revered legacy organisations - and also help a number of startups to develop their niches.

Thus, the DNI Fund has been time, effort, and \$150 million well directed. It was an honour for me to be part of, and then chair, the DNI Fund Council, which evaluated all of the larger projects proposed.

I would like to thank my colleagues on the DNI Fund Council, the amazing project team and all others who made this journey possible and were part of it.

And to the media companies of Europe: we need you to be successful. Godspeed.



Veit Valentin Dengler COO, Bauer Media Group Chairman of the DNI Fund Council Hamburg, October 2020

DNI Fund

£1501 fund

662 projects

Funding across Europe

PROJECTS FUNDING

AUSTRIA 17

€3M

BELGIUM 18

€5.3M

BULGARIA

€503K

CROATIA

€850K

CYPRUS

€450K

CZECHIA

€1.5M

DENMARK

15 €2.5M

ESTONIA

€441K

FINLAND

20 €2.9M

FRANCE

75 €20.1M

GERMANY

93

€21.5M

GREECE

€2.3M

HUNGARY

18

€2.6M

IRELAND

10

€1.9M

ITALY

45

€11.5M

LATVIA

€250K

LITHUANIA

€910K

LUXEMBOURG

€770K

MALTA

€150K

NETHERLANDS

€5.5M

NORWAY

21 €3.8M

POLAND

33 €6.6M

PORTUGAL

32

€7.8M

ROMANIA

16 €1.8M SLOVAKIA

€1.5M

SLOVENIA

€843K

SPAIN 47

€12.1M

SWEDEN

15

€2.8M

SWITZERLAND

15

€3.4M

UNITED KINGDOM

78

€14.9M

6% of the DNI Fund went to knowledge sharing, reporting and overheads

Organisation types

A breakdown of projects supported by organisational type



Funding topics

The DNI Fund has supported projects tackling four key industry challenges

12% Boosting Digital Revenues	
15% Telling Local Stories	
21% Battling Misinformation	
52% Exploring New Technologies	

LoVer | Spain | €896K Funding | Local Publisher



Single login for Spanish local news network

Henneo has developed LoVer, a single sign-on (SSO) system, to be the foundation for a paywall and programmatic advertising for a network of Spanish local publishers.

The problem to solve sounded simple: how to allow small and medium publishers to challenge larger organisations in the competitive digital environment. The solution was collaboration.

Project Highlights

500K registered users

91% of the Spanish market reached

60 websites, 14 Spanish publishers now participating

Inspired by other DNI-funded experiences, the Spanish publisher Henneo built a coalition called LoVer (Local and Vertical) to generate a single login for the Spanish press.

For users, this means high-quality, personalised content across a wider network of publishers. For publishers, the data collected improves programmatic advertising and monetisation. It allows publishers to connect, share tools and campaigns, and learn from each other. In the future, LoVer will serve as the basis for paywall payments.

"We know that cookies used to identify the user will disappear soon and we need to create an environment in which as many people as possible will be signed in, so we can still segment our users," says Miguel Madrid, Chief Digital Officer at Henneo. He predicts the company will diversify ways to monetise the aggregate data from LoVer. "We will also soon be selling new products, such as video streaming and native advertising."



The funds helped us to grow to 500,000 registered users and reach over 91% of the Spanish market.

Miguel Madrid, Henneo Chief Digital Officer

Go Beyond Subscription | France | €400K Funding | National Publisher

Le Monde

Smarter paywall optimises subscriber conversion

Go Beyond Subscription, an initiative by French newspaper Le Monde, drives and retains digital subscriptions. Its three-tier system includes individual logins and shared accounts.

Project Highlights

6.8% of subscribers use couple or group options

40% subscriber growth year-on-year

14K new subscribers in the paywall launch month

"We wanted to expand our subscribers, and reward their loyalty," says Julien Laroche-Joubert, Chief Digital Officer at Le Monde, explaining the system's development, "but also create opportunities to adapt the pricing of the offer depending on the user's needs." Observing that subscribers often share logins led Le Monde to develop a smarter paywall system to prompt users registering simultaneous logins to upgrade to a shared account.

As with many publishers, the company saw an increase in subscribers prompted by people looking for verifiable pandemic information from a trusted source, but that's not the full story behind the improved metrics. The digital subscribers increased from a 25%+ forecasted gain to a 40% year-over-year gain due to both the new offers and the pandemic situation, to reach 335.000 in June 2020.

"Creating those offers within a subscription management system was quite complex, but DNI funding allowed us to accelerate this project," says Laroche-Joubert. The system has already proved a success - 6.8% of subscribers are now using couple or group plans, with the figure still trending upwards.



The project helped to expand our subscribers, and reward their loyalty.

Julien Laroche-Joubert, Le Monde Chief Digital Officer

NZZ Companion App | Switzerland | €670K Funding | National Publisher

NZZ

Giving people news the way they want it

NZZ Companion App, from Switzerland's oldest newspaper Neue Zürcher Zeitung, is a digital companion that personalises through-the-day news delivery, creating tailored news based on each user's profile, location and situation.

Head of Technology at NZZ Andreas Bossecker explains, "Personalisation is at the core of what we do. Readers want to know they are receiving the

Project Highlights

20% increase in subscriber base for NZZ since launch

65% of total traffic on mobile

125% more visits from loggedin traffic than in 2018

news they want, when they want it, morning, noon or night, especially during these unstable times."

Launched in spring 2017, the NZZ Companion App has built both trust and loyalty. The centrepiece is personalised reading recommendations, generated through feedback (online surveys, one-to-one meetings and idea platforms) from a beta community. Getting those high-quality recommendations allowed the company to incorporate personalisation across digital products. Delivering a mobile-first approach also led to organisational changes in the teams.

Since the app launch, NZZ has seen a 20% increase in its subscriber base - a total of 195,000. "It's more than we expected, and really confirmed our mobile-first focus," says Bossecker. Beyond NZZ, he says, "a number of publisher partners use our technology stack, including a bigger regional newspaper in Switzerland."

The software is also distributed to other publishers and retailers looking to increase website engagement.

Readers want to know they are receiving the news they want, when they want it, especially during these unstable times.

Andreas Bossecker, NZZ Head of Technology

Noteworthy | Ireland | €380K Funding | Online Pure Player



Crowdfunding people's investigations

Noteworthy sees the public suggest stories, and fund the cost of investigating them to deliver stories that communities care about. Since receiving DNI funding in 2018, the team has completed over 25 investigations.

"Advertisers can have the best of intentions, but they won't want their ads next to an investigation into, for example, hospital malpractice." That was the dilemma facing

Project Highlights

public proposals selected for potential investigations

25 completed funded investigations

Journal Media CEO Adrian Acosta - how to finance stories that aren't sustainable with an advertising model, but impact people's lives.

The answer is Noteworthy, a crowdfunding site for news stories. Investigations are suggested by the public via questionnaires. The team's proposals include costs, backers pledge funds, and when the story is funded, it gets the green light. Costs range from several hundred to a few thousand euros, depending on research time, legal advice, production and project management. The project tackles everything from under-regulation in care homes to for-profit DNA collection. For example, 27 people donated €2,425 to investigate slot-machine gambling, while 48 people donated €1,440 to investigate a story on sexual abuse survivors.

Managing Editor Susan Daly explains, "It's a large-scale listening exercise that allows the audience control over the news agenda and motivates them to contribute to seeing that journalism delivered." Noteworthy distributes the stories via social media, its website and newsletters to supporters and contributors.



The value of Noteworthy lies in how closely it engages with the public on the issues that are important to them but absent from mainstream news coverage. 77

Susan Daly, Journal Media Managing Editor

News Agency Tracking Tool | Netherlands | €400K Funding | News Agency



News agency creates insights tool

The News Agency content tracking tool from Dutch press agency ANP tracks the usage of hundreds of thousands of text stories and images every month. The results help to prove the financial value of the service and give journalists real-time insights into how their work is performing.

Project Highlights

300K images, 200K articles tracked monthly

🗻 national press agencies using the tracking tool

100K publisher websites tracked per month

In an age of demonstrable return on investment (ROI), press agencies must prove the value of their stories. ANP has provided content to news publishers since 1934, but in today's digital environment, there was previously no easy way to track the articles across multiple news sites.

With DNI funding, ANP created a bespoke tool to crawl customers' websites and match agency content with publisher content in almost-real time. Now live, the tool can trace agency content with near-real time reporting that shows how ANP content is being used, with 200,000 text articles processed per month. "In a media market with declining revenues, all commercial press agencies have to prove their relevance when they negotiate a contract," explains CTO Mark Westerhoff. "Our editorial team was sceptical, but with cultural change, we must decide if we need to report on a specific topic. Or if we should, for instance, produce more content in the morning. This tool allows our editors to make more data-informed decisions."

Many journalists believe they know what our customers want; this tool allows our editors to make more data-informed decisions.

Mark Westerhoff, ANP CTO

CrowdNewsroom | Germany | €500K Funding | Nonprofit



The citizen-led newsroom

The CrowdNewsroom project from German non-profit news site CORRECTIV engages citizens to participate in investigative reports, creating a community of over 18,000 contributors.

Through crowdsourcing its online audience, CORRECTIV set out to discover verifiable facts on local topics where public information is absent; for example, the traffic situation across Germany - potholes, roadworks, etc. It's vital information

Project Highlights

18K contributors

3.5K contributors on a single investigation

partnered projects

with no single public data source - instead, many individuals hold pieces of the jigsaw.

Those pieces flow into the newsroom in a variety of formats, and from a multitude of sources. The challenge is to avoid "data flooding". To curb this data chaos, the team created a "platform that collects a structured data set, with proofs on every single data point. If someone contributes data, they have to verify it," explains Founder David Schraven.

The software has already been central to more than 16 complex investigations – including providing key data to a newspaper report on housing inequality in Hamburg – and is available for purchase as an off-the-shelf product.

CrowdNewsroom has raised more than €500,000 in investment through supporters and partners, and has ambitious plans to scale up the software's availability worldwide. "We have founded an initiative with the Global Investigative Journalism Network to support citizen journalism with tactical tech. We want to make it available across the globe."



We have founded an initiative with the Global Investigative Journalism Network, DigLab and Tactical Tech to support citizen journalism. We want to make it available across the globe. David Schraven, CrowdNewsroom Founder

Personalisation Project | France | €400K Funding | National Publisher



Personalising the sports reader's experience

For France's specialist online sports publisher L'Équipe, audience insight from data analytics has increased page views by 20% and boosted revenues.

L'Équipe secured DNI support for a project to drive audience engagement through data-driven analysis, revealing stories readers want.

Project Highlights

20% increase in page views for data-optimised articles

30X increase in push notification open rate

27X increase in email open rate

Romain Lhote, L'Équipe's Head of Data, ran data analysis on a site with 2.8 million users a day and 1.5 billion page impressions, monthly. "We used machine learning to define a scoring system for articles from zero to 100, which we used to understand user behaviour better." This scoring system helped sharpen the content strategy in terms of coverage, space and formats, and refine a personalised subscriber experience.

It led to a 30-fold increase in push notification open rate and a 27-fold increase in email open rate, compared to non-personalised campaigns. Journalists who initially were unconvinced now refer to the data.

Lhote's team is currently customising the site homepage, using a subscriber's unique profile to personalise recommendations. But even with the technological advances, Lhote insists the news agenda will always be set by editors. "The first five articles on the homepage should be an editorial choice. We need to offer basic information. Even if the reader doesn't like tennis, if Federer wins Wimbledon, we'll tell them."

DNI funding allowed us to build a model to reveal insights that helped us to create a deeper connection to our fans.

Romain Lhote, L'Équipe Head of Data

PS Plus | Czechia | €218K Funding | Nonprofit

Project Syndicate

The gamification of news subscriptions

Project Syndicate, a Prague-based news NGO, delivers quality journalism to global publishers, regardless of their ability to pay. Since launching in 2019, its subscribers have grown by 116% year-over-year, thanks to its gamelike referral system that connects contributors and subscribers. These likeminded readers share tracked links and collect points, which can be exchanged for cash, when someone joins.

Project Highlights

116% subscriber growth year-on-year

9K paid subscribers, a tripling in growth since 2019

media partners in 157 countries Driven by a belief in open-access content, Project Syndicate knew a traditional paywall was never an option. Instead, it built a platform serving members based on their behaviour, and a rewards programme for sign-ups.

Potential subscribers have a selection of ways to sign up for the service, as well as being offered the ability to offset future subscription fees by sharing Project Syndicate's content and accruing credits or gifting subscriptions to friends and family.

"Readers can use their points to, for example, offset an upcoming subscription fee, or, in the spirit of Project Syndicate, donate their points back to projects," explains Deputy Managing Editor Rachel Danna.

"Tracking links lets us serve a pop-up or personal note to new users, saying 'This content is free because X shared it with you. To get a 50% discount, click here'."

Project Syndicate hopes to create ambassadors out of contributors and readers who will regularly champion the mission and global organisation.



66 Our mission is to provide access to global thought leaders and expert authors' commentary to as many people around the world as possible.

Rachel Danna, Project Syndicate Deputy Managing Editor

Telling Local Stories

Local Recall | UK | €676K Funding | Local Publisher



Giving local history a voice

Archant, a local UK newspaper publisher, is monetising historical news stories with Local Recall. Bringing together intelligent voice infrastructure and chatbot functionalities, the publisher digitised its 150-year-old archive to create a voice-activated news service.

Project Highlights

300 paying subscribers generated in the first few weeks

10% weekly increase in subscribers

900 volunteers enlisted

Local Recall launched in August 2020 with over a century's worth of Eastern Daily Press news stories. In just a few weeks, the service accumulated over 300 paying subscribers. Today, with a team of over 900 volunteers, it will soon be available across a further 54 titles, showing how important local news still is to the community.

Local Recall lets users ask questions about past events, access archived stories and hear responses from voice-activated devices such as Google Home. Archant's Chief Client Officer Lorna Willis says the team of volunteers has created "one of the most advanced voice infrastructures in the UK" by manually digitising damaged archives that even the most advanced scanners could not achieve.

Archant is freely offering Local Recall technology to competitors. Its long-term goal is to see other publishers use the tool for their own content. As Willis sees it, "If local content isn't available where people want it, when they want it, we're planning the collective demise of local news publishing."



We've created one of the most advanced voice infrastructures in the UK. To do it, we broke the habit of compromise, surrounded ourselves with experts and didn't set limits on the project. DNI funding made it all possible. 77

Lorna Willis, Archant Chief Client Officer

Telling Local Stories

Ländlepunkte | Austria | €350K Funding | Local Publisher

VOL.AT

Building loyalty through gamification

Bringing together behavioural science and tech innovation, the team at VOL. AT (a local news site for Vorarlberg, western Austria) created a loyalty scheme, encouraging users to engage with its content by awarding them redeemable points, called Ländlepunkte, as they read articles.

Project Highlights

3.3K user logins a day via points rewards system

65% of points used to purchase VOL.AT's own products

Given how important it is to get users to log in, the project has surpassed expectations. "We used to have 3% of our users logged in," says CEO of Russmedia Gerold Riedmann. "Now, about 30% of our repeat users are."

The loyalty scheme was created using techniques seen in gaming platforms to build a loyal base of users. Riedmann explains, "A extensive project like this wouldn't have been possible without external backing. DNI funding offered us the chance to escape the zero price point trap."

The technology is not restricted to this publisher and can be used on any website - it's already being used by IKEA in Switzerland and supermarket chains.

There are plans to expand the rewards scheme into a local currency, and then use GPS functionality to trigger mobile messages and nudge members to visit VOL.AT business partners for special offers or promotions. Ultimately, says Riedmann, the technology enables businesses to "make loyal customers out of fly-by web traffic."



It's been a 10-fold growth project for us and there are not a lot of those happening in our industry. ?? Gerold Riedmann, Russmedia Digital CEO

Telling Local Stories

Buletin de București | Romania | €50K Funding | Nonprofit



Strengthening local news with data-based journalism

Bringing municipality data to life, the Buletin de București — the brainchild of NGO publisher Funky Citizens — aims to paint a true picture of Romania at a local level.

Project Highlights

624K unique visitors to date

80% of audience is 25-44-year-olds

€70K of further funding from other European sources

Funky Citizens President and Co-founder Elena Calistru explains, "Our most important achievement has been using data in local journalism, which was a new approach in Romania." The Buletin de București was created to bring new energy into local news in a country with what Calistru calls "a vulnerable journalistic landscape." (Romania ranked 48th in the World Press Freedom Index 2020.)

The project's impact is keenly felt in the role it has played in coronavirus pandemic coverage. The team produced data-driven content during a time when information from the authorities was unclear. Significantly, the Buletin de București broke a story showing where funds were misspent in Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) procurement during the pandemic and used the data as incontrovertible evidence to rebut charges of spreading fake news.

In the future, Calistru plans to improve the project's sustainability by introducing subscriptions and crowdfunding. It's part of a diversified funding model that Calistru believes is essential for news outlets' survival.



The project wouldn't have existed without DNI funding while we constantly felt the need to have both data journalism and community-focused interventions, we didn't have the resources or the courage to start this on our own. ??

Elena Calistru, Funky Citizens President

Battling Misinformation

Debunk | Lithuania | €315K Funding | Online Pure Player



Combatting online disinformation

Debunk (Demaskuok in Lithuanian) from Delfi, the largest online news publisher in the Baltics, is an initiative to tackle fake news online using a combination of artificial intelligencebased analytics and a dedicated community of volunteers.

Project Highlights

countries with technology implemented

countries with partnered organisations

72 reports produced per year

617 disinformation cases spotted in past six months In the Baltics, cyberattacks and disinformation are major problems. To give a sense of the scale of the issue, Debunk analysed 9,881 articles between April and June 2020, spotting 617 disinformation cases related to Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia in the context of Covid-19.

In order to provide analyses of online content at that scale, the company created advanced web-scraping tools and smart filters to automatically detect potential disinformation. Regular notifications are sent to a network of fact checkers who've earned the title 'elves' due to their troll-fighting powers. This mixture of tech and human intervention means that articles with harmful content can be flagged, and journalists automatically notified.

Since its launch in 2018, Debunk has worked with organisations in 17 countries around the world. DNI funding has been pivotal to enabling the resources, developers and specialists required for the project. "We needed to hire people who had knowledge of political science and international relations, alongside developers who would be able to work with machine learning and artificial intelligence," says leva Ivanauskaitė, Head of Business Development at Delfi.

In Lithuania, when we need to defend our country against propaganda and fake news, we are united. ??

'Hawk', a Debunk 'elf' working undercover

Battling Misinformation

Edge NPD | Poland | €662K Funding | Startup



Protecting publishers from fake and bot traffic

By building an anti-bots and trolls shield, Edge NPD has helped protect readers, publishers and advertisers globally from the negative impact of fake traffic, estimated to cost tens of billions of euros per year - and growing.

Project Highlights

major Polish publishers protected from fake and automated traffic

1.8M bots and trolls blocked

Advertisers' budgets can be severely impacted by fake and automated traffic due to fraudulent clicks and views being recorded. Founder Dobromir Ciaś was determined to find a way that every publisher could instantly identify sources of bot traffic, disinformation and trolling.

By embedding technology into a commercial advertising model, the team at Edge NPD, a business intelligence company founded in 2013, was certain it could secure any campaign from fraud and so developed ABT Shield.

The DNI Fund was essential for building the technology, designed in close cooperation with publishers, advertisers, academics and think tanks. Since the product's release, the company has partnered with some of the biggest names in the Polish news ecosystem and received an award for innovation from the Marketing Communication Association.

The company is seeing ABT Shield having a tangible impact on digital advertising, with advertisers more likely to spend money and allocate budget for campaigns when the protection is in place.

Just as you try to keep our planet clean, we should keep the internet clean from the disease spread by bots and trolls. It is our social and commercial responsibility. As a publisher. As an advertiser. As an active technological participant of the internet environment.

Dobromir Ciaś, Edge NPD Founder

Exploring New Technologies

RADAR | UK | €706K Funding | News Agency



Powering local news rooms with data and automation

RADAR (Reporters and Data and Robots) provides subscriptions to 400 UK newsrooms to create data-driven articles using a blend of human and artificial intelligence.

RADAR CEO Alan Renwick explains, "Our automated distribution helps us get important data insights to every citizen every day. Instead of writing one version of a story, we use automation to create large numbers of bespoke versions distributed to 385 UK local authority areas. Publishers can subscribe to a daily feed of insights for one or more of those areas." Working alongside their PA Media colleagues, this process sees RADAR journalists writing a story template with wording for each of the various possible scenarios that a story could take, for example a rise or fall in violent crime or traffic accidents. Then versions of the story are automatically created for the UK's local authority areas, using the data for that location to shape the most relevant story.

Project Highlights

200K articles per year generated

400 UK newspaper titles served

150% increase in subscriber usage during 2020

RADAR Data Journalist Katie Williams explains, "Data analysis can be a really daunting prospect, especially for local journalists who are busy in their patch, which is why RADAR is so vital." Currently, RADAR articles have 95% pick-up digitally and, when it comes to print, many are front-page stories.

The service is proving highly cost efficient for publishers – fees are £1-2 per article compared to a newsroom production cost of approximately £20. In the future, the company plans to expand into other data-rich industries, including property, insurance and even retail.



We are filling a void and ensuring that important local issues which matter to residents – are not going unreported. Katie Williams, RADAR Data Journalist

Exploring New Technologies

Into The Voice | Portugal | €390K Funding | Online Pure Player

OBSERVADOR

Digital newsroom tunes into radio future

For Portuguese digital news publisher Observador, DNI funding enabled a pivot to audio. Its voice service offers on-demand digital and 24-hour radio - and around 50 podcast shows are recorded in house, making Observador one of Portugal's biggest providers.

Project Highlights

25% of Portugal's audio on-demand market gained in one year

2M monthly podcast downloads

180K unique monthly users for digital live feed

Within a year of launching its audio service, and with the help of DNI funding, Observador has gained 25% of the total audio on-demand market in Portugal. Its digital live feeds reach over 180,000 monthly unique users and its podcasts are consistently ranked in the top 50.

To integrate audio services into its news offering and achieve this success, Observador completely rethought its newsroom workflows. Journalists produced text articles and ondemand voice packages simultaneously, and could live-stream interviews too.

Although the Portuguese audio market is not as mature as that of some other countries, the success of the service has proved this was due to a lack of compelling offering rather than a problem with demand. The Observador team now hope this experience will energise other publishers to follow suit.



I cannot imagine a successful news brand in five to 10 years' time that is not able to produce, in quantity, quality audio content.

Rudolf Gruner. Observador Director General

Exploring New Technologies

SESAAB | Italy | €400K Funding | Regional Publisher



Customising news with artificial intelligence

In an age of content saturation, the Italian publisher of L'Eco di Bergamo newspaper used artificial intelligence (AI) to create personalised newsletters and online content recommendations.

Project Highlights

11K new subscribers in the last nine months

85% of paid members access premium content daily

18% increase in newsletter open rate

Società Editrice Saints Alexander, Ambrose, Bassett (SESAAB) Chief Innovation Officer Francesco Sforna explains, "We built algorithms that cluster content based on topics and user behaviour, as well as offer recommended content. If a user is browsing, after two or three articles, we suggest another article and a login call to action, to increase the signed-in activities."

In the last nine months, the publisher increased its digital subscribers to 11,000 thanks to marketing activities, innovative solutions, and a better user experience. Sforna says the more subscriptions, the more money can go into creating high-quality, in-depth L'Eco di Bergamo articles.

The news outlet has since sold the AI software to long-established Italian newspapers L'Unione Sarda and Giornale Di Brescia.

We were able to build a product that used AI to classify content and recommend articles, while enhancing user experience and reader loyalty. ??

Francesco Sforna, SESAAB Chief Innovation Officer

Closing words

When we started brainstorming about how to stimulate news innovation in Europe, we clearly didn't know what to expect, but we knew we had to do this in the most open way possible. And we had one goal: give anyone willing to think about tomorrow's technology and business models for journalism the room to take risks and try new things. Thus was born the Innovation pillar of the DNI: a call to every innovator in the news ecosystem to think big (and small!) by submitting their application(s) to the DNI Fund. Looking back, with more than 5,100 projects received, 662 selected and the €150 million fund fully allocated – we are pleased that our early intuitions at the time of our initial brainstorm were proven correct, namely:

- 1. Good ideas can come from anyone, anywhere
- 2. Having an open approach stimulates the entire ecosystem beyond the funding
- 3. News publishers are creative and want to collaborate to solve common systemic issues

We hope this final DNI Fund Impact Report not only brings full transparency to what has been achieved but also gives a sense of the profusion of great initiatives created to figure out new paths for sustainability through innovative use of technology. In this report, we've shared only some of what has been happening - so we really encourage you to dig deeper and visit our website to discover all the projects!

Also, don't hesitate to get in touch with us if you want to share any feedback and/or would like to be connected with another innovator in the news ecosystem: send a note to dnifund@google.com.

At Google, we've been so inspired by what has been accomplished here in Europe that we decided to launch a worldwide global programme in the wake of the European DNI Fund. In March 2019 we launched the Google News Initiative and, as part of it, the Innovation <u>Challenges</u> to continue sparking creative thinking and to help design a more sustainable future for journalism.

In Latin America, Asia Pacific, North America and the Middle East and Africa, we have already reviewed over 1,700 applications and funded 126 innovative project ideas worth over €17 million.



Ludovic Blecher Head of Google News Initiative Innovation



Madhav Chinnappa Director of News Ecosystem Development at Google

Acknowledgements

Listed below are just some of the many incredible people who have contributed to making the DNI Fund so valuable in its support of innovation. The DNI Fund team would also like to take this opportunity to say a huge 'thank you' to all those who joined this journey.

DNI Fund Council members:

Alexander Asseily, Founder of State and Jawbone; Bart Brouwers, Professor in Journalism, Groningen University & Owner Media 52 BV and Zeelberg Media BV; Madhav Chinnappa, Head of Strategic Relations, News & Publishers, Google; Arianna Ciccone, Co-Founder and Director of the Perugia International Film Festival; Veit Dengler, COO, Bauer Media Group; Andrew Dowsett, Chief Operating Officer at PA media Group; Ronan Harris, Vice President EMEA, Google; Bartosz Hojka, CEO, Agora SA; Rosalia Lloret, CEO, Eldiario.es; Murdoch MacLennan, Chairman, PA Media Group; Former CEO, Telegraph Media Group UK; Miriam Meckel, Co-founder, CEO and publisher of ada Learning GmbH; Anthony Nakache, Director, Online Partnerships Group, EMEA; João Palmeiro, President of the Portuguese publishers association; Bruno Patino, President of Arte France and Dean of Sciences-Po Journalism School; Torsten Schuppe, VP, Marketing, Google.

DNI Fund project team external assessors:

Lucia Adams, Jassim Ahmad, Liliana Ashton, Patrick Aust, Danielle Batist, Sebastian Beyer, Martin Bryant, Nina Klass, Clare Cook, Kristen Davis, Helen Harvey, Sameer Padania.

Googlers (past and present) involved in the project:

Giorgia Abeltino; Benedicte Autret; Ram Aiyer; Karie Jo Barwind; Carlo d'Asaro Biondo; Ludovic Blecher; Ralf Bremer; Megan Casserley; Emily Clarke: Philippe Colombet: Matt Cook: Bernardo Correia; Kriti Dhall, David Dieudonné; Laura Doward; Olivier Esper; Constantin Foniadakis; Richard Gingras; Maria Gomri; Sarah Hartley; Joe Hawes; Christian Heise; Mark Jansen; Philipp Justus; Eero Korhonen; Debra Ladd; Nick Leeder; Ben Malbon; Flavia Martynov; Santiago de la Mora; Camilo Moreno; Sílvia Nobre; Michele Noten; Kay Oberbeck; Uchechi Okereke; Athina Pachatouridi; Simona Panseri; Prianka Pradhan: Anne-Gabrielle Dauba-Pantanacce: Marta Poślad: Gerrit Rabenstein: Damien Roemer; Anneka Sharpley; Isabelle Sonnenfeld; Benjamin Shaw; Chris Stone; Riccardo Terzi; Al Verney; Kerry Walker; Kate Willis; Sandra Whitney; Jessica Worsdale; Rebecca Young; Line Zouhour Adi

From an incredible diversity of Google teams:

DNI Fund, EMEA Partnerships Solutions, Ethics & Compliance, Finance, Global Partnerships, Google News Initiative, Government Affairs and Public Policy, Large Customer Sales, Legal, Marketing, NewsLab, Online partnership group and many more!

Funded organisations

AUSTRIA

APA-DeFacto Datenbank & Contentmanagement GmbH DOSSIER GmbH Futurezone GmbH

influence.vision

Krone Multimedia GmbH & Co KG missMedia GmbH

NIMEH & Partners

ProSiebenSat.1 PULS 4

Russmedia

Sebastian Krause

STANDARD Verlagsgesellschaft

Styria Media Group AG

Telekurier Online Medien GmbH &

UserNewsNet - Social Media News Agency

BELGIUM

Belga News Agency De Persgroep Publishing NV International News Media Association (INMA) LAPRESSE.be - Alliance des Médias d'Information Mediafin Mediahuis N.V. Roularta Media Group NV

Sanoma Media Belgium NV/SA Vlaamse Radio - en

Televisieomroeporganisatie (VRT)

VRT, VRT NWS

BULGARIA

168 Hours Ltd, part of Media Group Bulgaria Holding Damocles Analytics Ltd Economedia AD Investor.ba

SHYN ON

CROATIA

Gona

Styria Medijski servisi d.o.o. Tomislav Simpovic

CYPRUS

Cyprus News Agency

CZECHIA

Czech News Agency Douglas Arellanes and Pete Haughie Economia, a.s. Geneea Analytics Jan Klesla Jaroslav Benc

Project Syndicate

Regie Radio Music spol. s.r.o. (Lagardere Active Group)

Sourcefabric z.ú. Transitions

DENMARK

A/S Information A/S Kristeligt Dagblad Aps Altinget.dk

Constructive Institute

Danwatch

International Media Support

Jysk Fynske Medier P/S

Mandag Morgen

Mediehuset Herning Folkeblad

Mediehuset Ingeniøren A/S

Usable Machine Videnskab.dk Zetland Aps

ESTONIA

AS Eesti Meedia Õhtuleht Kirjastus AS

FINLAND

Aatos productions oy Aller Media Ov

Alma Media Kustannus Oy

Keskisuomalainen Oyi

KSF Media Ab

Long Play Media Oy

Lucify Oy

Mediakunta Osk NewsInFocus Oy

Otavamedia Oy

Oy Suomen Tietotoimisto Finska

Notisbyrån Ab (STT)

PLC Keski-Pohjanmaan Kirjapaino

Sanoma Media Finland Oy, Helsingin Sanomat

Suomen Humanistinen Ammattikorkeakoulu Oy [Humak]

University of Applied Sciences

Talentum Oyj

Turun Sanomat

FRANCE

20 Minutes

Agence France Presse (AFP)

Atanas Tchobanov

Bayard Presse

Brief me

Camera Lucida Productions (PCL)

Casus Ludi

CCM Benchmark Group

Challenges

Condé Nast France

Contexte

Corse Presse SA

CosaVostra

Courrier international SA

F2.12 Ebra Group

Euronews

Frontline Media

Global Editors Network (GEN)

Golden Network (GM6)

Groupe L'Express

Groupe La Dépêche du Midi

Groupe Nice-Matin

lisbergpress

Indie

Konbini Sas

L'Equipe 24 24

La Nouvelle République du Centre Ouest

Le Figaro

Le Parisien

Le Parisien Libéré (by "UFIPAR", a

"LVMH" group company)

Le Télégramme

Les Echos

Les Jours

Libération

Loopsider

meltygroup

Meteo Consult

Monday Note SAS

NextInteractive (part of Altice Media Group)

Paris Normandie

Philo Éditions Playbac Presse

PlayPlay

Poool Prisma Media

Radio France

Reporters d'Espoirs

RTL Information et diffusion ID

Societe Editrice du Monde

Société Ouest-France

Sparknews

SSO Geste Tetu Ventures

The Conversation France

Université Pierre et Marie Curie

Usbek & Rica

VoxEurop Société Coopérative Européenne à responsabilité limitée Wedodata SAS Worldcrunch

GERMANY

Aela Callan

AKINGO Europe GmbH

Bauer Xcel Media Deutschland KG /

Bauer Media Group

Bauhaus-Universität Weimar

Ben Shaw

Berliner Morgenpost GmbH

Berliner Wochenblatt Verlag GmbH

Big Data Analytics Group at the Martin Luther University Halle-

Wittenberg

Bryan McLeod

Campaign Trail UG (haftungsbeschränkt)

Content Flow GmbH

CORRECTIV - Recherchen für die

Gesellschaft gGmbH

Daniel Mayer

Datenfreunde GmbH

Dekoder-gGmbH

Deutsche Welle (DW)

Die Neue Welle Rundfunk-Verwaltungsgesellschaft mbH &

Digital Media Hub GmbH

dpa Deutsche Presse-Agentur

DuMont Net GmbH & Co. KG

Edenspiekermann AG

Followistic UG

Frank Westphal Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung

GmbH FUNKE Digital TV Guide GmbH

G+J Innovation GmbH

Golem Media GmbH

Handelsblatt Media Group GmbH

Headline24 GmbH & Co. KG

Heilbronner Stimme GmbH & Co.

Heise Medien GmbH & Co KG HMS Hamburg Media School

GmbH (Graduate Program in Digital

Journalism)

Ippen Digital GmbH & Co KG iRights.Lab

Konrath

Jakob Vicari Journalism++ SAS

Klubradio unlimited GmbH Krautreporter

Liquidl Newsroom - Steffen

Medien Holding: Nord GmbH Mittelbayerischer Verlag KG

Funded organisations

Nette & Wilenius UG (haftungsbeschränkt)

Nuzzera

One Eighty

PayPeanuts GmbH

Perspective Daily UG

Presse-Druck- und Verlags-GmbH

Res Publica Verlags GmbH

Rhein-Zeitung - Mittelrhein-Verlag

RiffReporter eG

Robert Heinecke, Sascha Kuntze

und Jan Rübbelke GbR

RP Digital GmbH Schwäbisch Media Digital GmbH

& Co. KG

Science Media Center Germany

gGmbH

sh:z Schleswig-Holsteinischer

Zeitungsverlag GmbH & Co. KG

Spectrm Publishing UG Spiegel Online GmbH

Taz Entwicklungs GmbH & Co.

Medien KG (taz, die tageszeitung. Verlagsgenössenschaft eG)

TextOmatic AG

The Buzzard UG

Trendspurt GmbH

Unternehmensgruppe Aschendorff, Aschendorff Medien GmbH & Co.

Verlag Der Tagesspiegel GmbH

VRagments GmbH

WAN-IFRA

We-Build.City GmbH

Westdeutsche Verlags- und

Werbegesellschaft

WirtschaftsWoche (Handelsblatt

GmbH)

ypsilon.io UG

ze.tt GmbH

ZEIT ONLINE GmbH

24MEDIA ANΩNYMH ETAIPEIA ΨΗΦΙΑΚΩΝ ΕΦΑΡΜΟΓΩΝ

Aristotle University of Thessaloniki-Special Account of Research Funds

Athens Technology Center SA

Augustine Zenakos

FNIKOSSA

Foundation for Research and

Technology Hellas

Liquid Media SA

National Center for Scientific

Research "Demokritos" Oikomedia amke

Real Media S A

University of Piraeus Research

HUNGARY

Atlatszo.hu Közhasznú Nonprofit

Center for Media, Data and Society at the Central European University, **Budapest Hungary**

Central Digital Media Ltd.

David Koranyi

Független Újságírók Alapítványa (Independent Journalism

Foundation)

HVG Kiadó Zrt.

Institute of Informatics

K-Monitor Association

Magyar Jeti Zrt.

Mediaworks Hungary Zrt

Mertek Mediaelemzo Muhely

Nonprofit Ltd.

New Wave Media Group Kft.

Russmedia Kft.

Transparency International

Hungary XXI. század Média Kft.

IRELAND

Conor Molumby

Ernesto Diaz-Aviles

Independent News & Media PLC

(INM)

Investigations Unit - Radio Teilifis

Eireann

Journal Media Ltd.

Neval abs

Newslinn Technologies LTD

Steve Dempsey

The Irish Times Ltd

Adnkronos SpA Unipersonale

AGI Agenzia Giornalsitica Italia Spa

Alice Corona

Carlo Strapparava

Catchy S.r.I.

Ced Digital & Servizi srl

Cefriel

Corriere della Sera, RCS

MediaGroup S.p.A

Elemedia S.p.A. Fondazione openpolis

GEDI Gruppo Editoriale S.p.A.

Good Morning Italia srl

Il Sole 24 Ore Spa

Investigative Reporting Project Italy

ITEDI/II Secolo XIX

LA SICILIA - Domenico Sanfilippo Editore S.p.A.

La Stampa (Editoriale Itedi- Italiana

Editrice SPA)

Linkiesta.it

Littlesea Srl

Media Vox Pop srl

Mitecube Srl Mondadori Scienza Spa

News3.0 SpA

onData Poligrafici Editoriale - Gruppo

Monrif

Radio 24 - 24 ORE Group Radio Radicale, Centro di

Produzione Spa

RCS MediaGroup S.p.A. Sesaab Spa

Sicilian Communication Srl

Società Athesis S.p.A.

Torlone Gianfranco

Valerio Bassan

Visup Ex srl

Viz&Chips

LATVIA Adevo

LETA

Renars Liepins

Sultan Suleimanov

The Baltic Center for Investigative Journalism Re:Baltica

LITHUANIA

BNS Lithuania

Delfi UAB

Joint-stock company PI Šiauliai plius

Vsl "360 laipsniu filmai"

LUXEMBOURG

European News Exchange S.A. Saint-Paul Luxembourg

MALTA

Mediatoday Co. Limited

NETHERLANDS

Adriana Homolova

Algemeen Nederlands Persbureau

AŇP BV

ANP Holding B.V.

Blendle B.V.

Business Nieuws Holding B.V.

Butch & Sundance Media

Cartoon Movement

Charged Coöperatie House of Journalism

Dag en Nacht Media

De Volkskrant

Deeptrace

DUIC & DIG & MILVUM Follow the Money BV (FTM Media

Het Financieele Dagblad BV

Katalysis B.V. Mind the facts by

Netherlands Institute for Sound

and Vision New Atoms

Noor Images B.V.

NRC Media

Open State Foundation

Publicism B.V.

Rehlr

Remy Koens

RTL Nieuws, part of RTL Nederland Sanoma Media Netherlands BV

Stichting Free Press Unlimited

Stichting Global Voices Stichting Lokale Onderzoeksjournalistiek

VPRO

NORWAY

Aftenposten Mobil AS.

(Aftenposten AS/Schibsted Norge

Amedia AS

Aptoma AS

Bakken & Bæck AS

Dagbladet AS

DB Medialab AS

Front Kommunikasjon AS Gudbrandsdølen Dagningen AS

Mediaconnect AS Mediehuset Nettavisen AS

Muml Hilde Gudvangen ENK

Norsk Telegrambyrå AS

Publish Lab AS

Scandinavia Online AS

Socius AS Teknisk Ukeblad Media AS

POI AND

300GOSPODARKA SP. Z O.O.

302POLITYKA sp. z o.o.

Agora SA Burda Media Poland

F-Kiosk S.A.

Edge NPD Sp. z o.o.

Eurozet Sp. z o.o

Fratria sp. z o.o. Fundacja ePaństwo

Gazeta Wyborcza

GLOB360 Sp. z o.o Gremi Media S.A.

Grupa Interia.pl Sp. z o.o. sp. k.

Grupa Radiowa Agory Sp. z o.o.

Grupa RMF Sp. z o.o. Sp. k.

PBeM Sp. z o.o.

Piotr Fedorczyk PMPG Polskie Media SA

POLITYKA Sp. z o. o. SKA

Polska Press Sp. z o.o.

Stowarzyszenie Gazet Lokalnych

TVN S.A.

Webnalist sp. z o.o.

Wirtualna Polska Media S.A. ZPR Media

PORTUGAL

Acormedia SA

Alberto Pereira Antonio Bernardino

Cofina Media Empresa Diário de Noticias I da

Empresa Jornalística Região de Leiria, Lda

Impresa Office & Service Share S.A Impresa Publishing

Inês Bravo INESC TEC - O Instituto de Engenharia de Sistemas e

Global Notícias, Publicações S.A

Computadores, Tecnologia e Ciência

João Antunes Lusa - Agência de Notícias de

Portugal, SA

Funded organisations

Media Capital Digital Moura & Vilhena, LDA Observador Ontime SA Plataforma de Media Privados Publico - Comunicação Social SA Ricardo Lafuente

University of Porto VISAPRESS - Gestão de Conteúdos dos Media, CRL

Vitri Unipessoal Lda

Reporting Project)

ROMANIA

Asociatia Media DoR Association for Social Entrepreneurship "Plus One" Centrul Roman pentru Jurnalism de Investigatie (CRJI) Europe Developpement International-R S.A. Freedom House Romania Funky Citizens Journalism Development Network (Organized Crime and Corruption

Media Bit Software SRL Ozon Vasile Sorin

Republica.ro published by Tetragon Publishing SRL Ringier Romania S.R.L RISE Project / Paul-Cristian Radu SC Blue Insight SRL

SC Convergent Media SRL Webcrumbz LTD ZA CLOUD SRL

SLOVAKIA

Ľubomír Šulko, Jana Tutková, Veronika Šoltinská N Press, s.r.o. Petit Press, a.s. Postoj, o.z.

SLOVENIA

Danes je nov dan, Inštitut za druga vprašania E.B.S.I.-Evropski inštitut za vedenjske študije Event Registry d.o.o. Finspector / Neolab HONIRE, inovativne informacijske tehnologije, d.o.o. Slovenska tiskovna agencija d.o.o. (STA)

Diario de Navarra

Diario La Grada Ediciones, S.L.

SPAIN 93 metros S.L. Actividades Digital Media Brainstorm Multimedia, S.L Carlos Ruano Colectivo 5W S L Corporacion Publicitaria De Medios Digitales SL Cuonda Datadista Diario AS S.L. (PRISA Group)

Ediciones El Pais S.L. Ediciones Prensa Libre. SL Editorial Ecoprensa S.A. El Independiente. Park Row Digital,

El León de El Español, S.A.

eldiario.es

SI

Europa Press Comunicacion S.A. Fundación Ciudadana Civio

Grupo Heraldo

iLeon.com - Servicios Generales de Comunicación y Gestión, S.L.

La Voz de Galicia, S.A

Minushu SLU

Partal Maresma i Associats SL Politibot Innovación, SL

Precept

Prisa Brand Solutions, S.L.U.

Prisa Inn S.A. Prisa Radio SA Prodigioso Volcán

Público.es

Quality Media Producciones Serveis de Comunicació Global Aguitània SL (Nació Digital) Sima Applied Technologies S.L. Spain Media Magazine S.L.

ThinkSize S.L

Titania Compañía Editorial S.L. Unidad Editorial SA

SWEDEN

24 Media Network AB AB Kvällstidningen Expressen Bambuser AB Bonnier News AB Dagens Industri AB Journalism Robotics Stockholm Ab MittMedia AB Newsreps AB Papereed AB Stadsporten Citygate AB (Citygate) Svenska Dagbladet (Schibsted Media Group)

TT News Agency **SWITZERLAND**

awp Finanznachrichten AG AZ Zeitungen AG (AZ Digital) Blasting News Ltd. FixxPunkt AG Heidi Média SA, publishing compagny of Heidi.news Le Temps SA Neue Zürcher Zeitung AG Scitec-Media TagesWoche Tamedia AG

Sydsvenska Dagbladets AB

UNITED KINGDOM

Al Jazeera International Angel Milev

We.Publish Association

Archant Community Media Ltd Associated Press Television News Limited

TRUE 212 Limited

UK Citizens Online Democracy

University of Sunderland

Verifeye Media LTD

WikiTribune Ltd

University of Central Lancashire

Turi Munthe

(UCLan)

Vivarta

Bellingcat

Below the Radar Ltd Bistromathics Limited Caerphilly Media Ltd City University London Counterpointing UK Ltd Coventry University Dennis Publishing Explaain Factmata Limited Financial Times Limited

Full Fact

GLITCH.DIGITAL LIMITED

ImmersiveIP Ltd

Independent Television News Ltd (ITN)

IPTC - International Press Telecommunications Council

James Durston Johnston Press plc Kaleida Networks Ltd. Kendra Foundation Kiln Enterprises Ltd Magnum Photos

Media Innovation Studio, University of Central Lancashire

Mediaforce (Holdings) Limited

Metageni Limited

MGN Ltd

News UK & Ireland Limited Newsquest Media Group Ltd Open Business Industry Group Orion Technologies Limited

PinkNews

Press Association news agency Reach Shared Services Ltd

Reuters Limited

School of Journalism, Media and Culture - Cardiff University

Serelay LTD Siine Ltd Sky News Snappd Ltd

Solent News and Photo Agency South West News Service Limited

Springer Nature Limited

Stuart Goulden

TapeWrite LTD

Talk About Local (West Midlands)

Limited Tanya Cordrey

Telegraph Media Group Limited The Bureau of Investigative

Journalism

The Ferret Media Limited The Financial Times Ltd The Irish News Ltd The University of Sheffield The World Weekly Media Ltd Tomas Petricek

Tortoise

Trinity Mirror Shared Services Ltd

Trint Ltd

Some organisations listed received funding for multiple projects

The Digital News Innovation Fund was a European programme, part of the Google News Initiative, set up to help journalism thrive in the digital age.



DNI FUND IMPACT REPORT

Find out more at g.co/dnifundreport